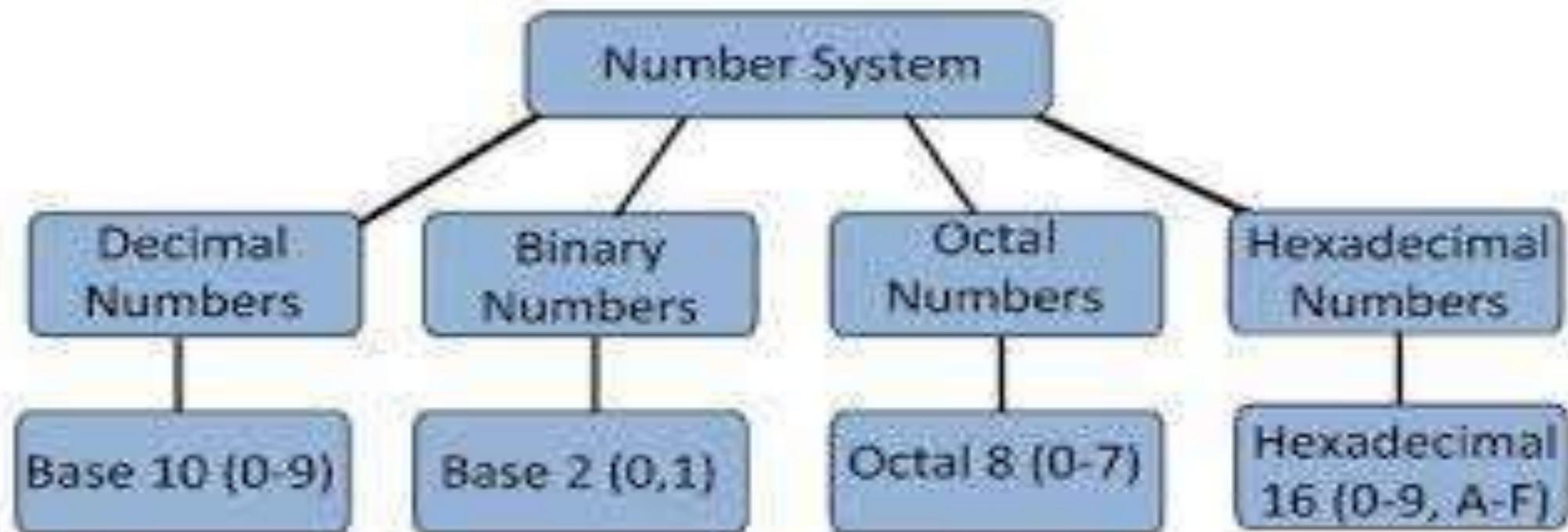


# Introduction to Digital Electronics

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By  
A.Anirose  
Assistant Professor  
Department of Physics (SF)  
Bodinayakanur.

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- **Digital electronics** is a field of electronics involving the study of digital signals and the engineering of devices that use or produce them. This is in contrast to analog electronics and analog signals.



## Binary to Decimal

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$$(1010.01)_2$$

$$(1010.01)_2 = (10.25)_{10}$$

- $1 \times 2^3 + 0 \times 2^2 + 1 \times 2^1 + 0 \times 2^0 + 0 \times 2^{-1} + 1 \times 2^{-2}$
- $= 8 + 0 + 2 + 0 + 0 + 0.25$
- $= 10.25$

# Decimal to Octal

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- $(10.25)_{10}$

$$(10)_{10} = (12)_8$$

Fractional part:

$$0.25 \times 8 = 2.00$$

$$(.25)_{10} = (.2)_8$$

**Answer:**  $(10.25)_{10} = (12.2)_8$

# Octal to Decimal

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- $(12.2)_8$

$$1 \times 8^1 + 2 \times 8^0 + 2 \times 8^{-1} = 8 + 2 + 0.25 = 10.25$$

$$(12.2)_8 = (10.25)_{10}$$



**THANK YOU**